# **FOCUS® Laser Scanner Accessories Manual**



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## **Chapter 1: Introduction**

## **About Laser Scanner Accessories**

This document provides information about the accessories that are available for your FARO Focus Laser Scanner. To order these accessories, contact your regional FARO Sales Representative.

The following accessories are available:

Status Indicator on page 9	Use the status indicator when you want to see the scanner's LED colors and blink codes from more positions and from a greater distance. Part number: ACCSS8048.
Thermal Protection Covers on page 13	Use the thermal protection covers when you want to operate the scanner in direct sun or at temperatures in the range 40° C to 55° C (104° F to 131° F). Part numbers: ACCSS8014 non-display side of scanner. ACCSS8049 display side of scanner.
PanoCam on page 21	Use the FARO PanoCam mount to attach a panoramic camera to the FOCUS® LASER SCANNER The PanoCam system expedites the scanning processing by capturing colorized photos.
Automation Accessories on page 19	Automation accessories help you automate the scanner, merge your data with scan data, and operate the scanner in helical mode.

## **Accessory Compatibility**

Before you purchase an accessory, use the table below to ensure that it is compatible with your FARO laser scanner.

	Focus <sup>S</sup> and Plus 350	Focus S350A	Focus <sup>S</sup> and Plus 150	Focus S150A	Focus S <sub>70</sub>	Focus S70A	Focus M <sub>70</sub>
Status Indicator	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Thermal Protection Cover	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Automation Accessories		✓		✓		✓	

Chapter 1: Introduction

	Focus <sup>S</sup> and Plus	Focus	Focus <sup>S</sup> and Plus	Focus	Focus	Focus	Focus
	350	S350A	150	S150A	S <sub>70</sub>	S70A	M70
PanoCam Mount	✓	✓	✓	✓	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	

## **Notes and Signs**

The following visual conventions are used throughout the documentation.

**DANGER:** A DANGER notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure or practice that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, **will result in personal injury or death**. Do not proceed beyond a DANGER notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

WARNING: A WARNING notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure or practice that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in personal injury or death. Do not proceed beyond a WARNING notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

**CAUTION:** A CAUTION notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure or practice that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, **could result in personal injury.** Do not proceed beyond a CAUTION notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

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**NOTE:** A NOTE denotes additional information that aids you in the use or understanding of the equipment or subject.

#### FARO®FOCUS® Laser Scanner Accessories Manual

Chapter 1: Introduction

## **Chapter 2: Status Indicator**

#### **Status Indicator Overview**

The status indicator enables you to see the scanner's LED colors and blink codes from more positions and from a greater distance. The scanner's LED indicator is switched off when the status indicator is installed.

The status indicator is suitable for indoor or outdoor use.

The light of the status indicator is visible from all sides of the scanner except the side with the touch screen.

The status indicator can function no matter the orientation of the scanner—even if it is upside-down.



Figure 2-1: Status Indicator

**NOTICE:** The status indicator is not waterproof. Do not use the indicator in the rain, or where water could drip onto it.

## Inserting the status indicator

The scanner should not be stored with the status indicator inserted into the accessory bay, so you will need to insert it before using the scanner and remove it before storing the scanner.

- 1. Check the gold plated contact pins of the status indicator before inserting it into the accessory bay. Clean with a dry cotton swab if necessary.
- 2. Ensure that the laser scanner is switched off.
- 3. Remove the protective cover from the accessory bay on the right side of the scanner ①. To remove the cover:

- a. The cover is removed by pressing down on one side of the cover (indicated by ①), which causes the other side to pop up.
- b. Grasp the side that is now elevated from both sides and pull the cover completely out of the bay.
- c. Retain the protective cover.

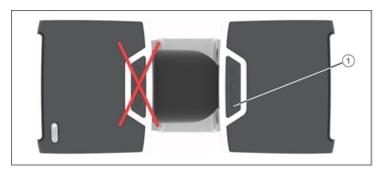


Figure 2-2: Accessory bay for the status indicator with covers

4. Insert the status indicator into the accessory bay. The correct bay is colored red.

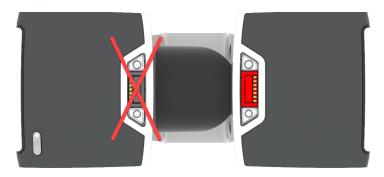


Figure 2-3: Accessory bay for the status indicator with covers removed

**NOTICE:** Do not insert the status indicator into the accessory bay on the left side of the scanner. Forcing the status indicator into the black bay may damage either the status indicator, the scanner, or both.

The status indicator is now ready for use. Switch on the scanner and use it as you normally would. The color and blink codes are identical to the scanner's LED power on/off button. Remember to remove the status indicator before placing the scanner in its carrying case.

LED state	Scanner state
Off	Scanner off
Blue	Scanner ready to scan
Blue flashing	Scan operation with laser off
Blue flashing quickly	Scanner booting or shutting down

LED state	Scanner state
Orange	An error or warning has occurred
Orange flashing quickly	Low battery or error during boot or shutdown
Red flashing	Scan operation with laser on

## Removing the status indicator

Remove the status indicator before placing the laser scanner in its case.

- 1. Switch off the scanner.
- 2. Remove the status indicator by grasping it with two fingers on the corners shown in Figure 2-4 and pulling vertically.



Figure 2-4: Pull here to remove

Figure 2-5 : Do not pull here

- 3. Replace the accessory bay cover after removing the status indicator.
- 4. Store the status indicator in a cloth bag or other soft carrying case that will prevent the gold-plated contacts from being scratched.

#### FARO®FOCUS® Laser Scanner Accessories Manual

Chapter 2: Status Indicator

## **Chapter 3: Thermal Protection Covers**

#### **Thermal Protection Covers Overview**

FARO laser scanners are normally able to operate at ambient temperatures from 5 °C to 40 °C (4 °F to 104 °F). The thermal protection covers make it possible to operate the scanner in temperatures between 40 °C and 55 °C (104 °F to 131 °F) and in strong direct sunlight. The covers provide:

- shielding against IR radiation
- high-performance thermal insulation to prevent excess heat intrusion
- latent-heat absorbers to remove excess heat from the device



Figure 3-1: FARO thermal protection covers

## Preparing the thermal protection covers

The covers must be pre-cooled inside a conventional freezer before each use. We recommend a freezer that can bring the temperature of the covers down to less than -15 °C (5 °F). Depending on the initial temperature of the covers, this process can take up to 6 hours.

**NOTE:** For maximum flexibility, we recommend having a second pre-cooled set of covers at hand. This allows quick on-site replacement of covers during operation and provides optimum long-term performance.

## Storing and transporting the thermal protective covers

During transport to the scanning site, the covers need to be kept cold (optimum: -15 °C (5 °F)) by transporting them in a high-quality cooler equipped with ice packs or with active refrigeration.



Figure 3-2: Set of pre-cooled thermal insulation covers inside an insulated cooler

### Transporting the scanner to working site

FARO laser scanners should always be transported in the designated hard-top case that is provided with the device. This provides the best possible protection against contamination as well as protection against heating-up by exposure to warm air or direct sun light. Transporting the scanner in an air-conditioned environment of 20 °C to 25 °C (68 °F to 77 °F) is ideal.

## Preparing the scanner hardware

- Ensure that the Power Block is completely charged. We recommend to have at least 2 fully-charged Power Blocks for scanning in extreme conditions.
- Set all scanning parameters prior to working with the scanner on-site. (E.g., scan project folders, file naming, user settings, etc.; scan resolution and quality, color settings, scan profile, detector settings, etc.) This will minimize the amount of time that the scanner will be exposed to the environment.

## Setting up on-site and scanning operation in hot ambient conditions

This section provides details about how to set up the scanner with the cover.

Set up the tripod at the desired scan position following all recommendations in the scanner manual.

Insert a fully-charged power pack into the battery slot of the scanner. If a status indicator is present in the scanner, it should be removed while the scanner is switched off. Start the scanner and recall all desired scan / project settings. After this step, the scanner should be in status **Ready for measurement**. If a status indicator is inserted into the accessory bay, remove it before proceeding.

**NOTE:** We recommend you keep the scanner in moderate climate conditions during system start and parameter settings by the user (20 to 25 °C), for example in an air-conditioned car.

Mount the FARO® FOCUS Laser Scanner on the tripod and align the scanner's "Home" orientation if required.

## Installing the thermal protection cover

- 1. Take two covers out of the transport cooler.
- Loosen the two Velcro straps at the bottom of the covers. Note that the covers are not identical, the display-side cover has an extra pad, shown in Figure 3-4



Figure 3-3 : Loosen Velcro straps



Figure 3-4 : Display-side thermal cover

3. Hold a cover on both sides, and gently slide it over the scanner housing. Repeat this step with the second cover on the other side of the laser scanner housing.



Figure 3-5: Slide thermal protection cover onto scanner

4. Tighten and fix the two Velcro straps at the bottom of each cover so the cover fits tightly on the outer laser scanner housing.



Figure 3-6: Fix the Velcro straps at the bottom

5. After installation, recheck the position of the cover. Ensure that the inner rim line of the cover is aligned parallel to the inner edge of the scanner chassis, with an offset of 3 to 4 mm. The scanner chassis should be visible from all sides.



Figure 3-7: Case fixed correctly

After installing both the covers, the laser scanner is now ready for operation.

#### Accessing the laser scanner with the thermal protection cover installed

As long as the FARO Laser Scanner is exposed to hot climate conditions or intense direct sunlight with temperatures greater than 40 °C, it is highly recommended to leave the cover installed over the full working period or series of scanning measurements. But if you need to access the scanner, the cover front faces can be separately opened to access the display panel or power pack and SD card slot.

To open a single front face of the cover, pull the vertical Velcro flaps away from the device and lift the front face. For free access to the scanner in standby mode, the opened front face can also be flipped over to the top of the scanner.



Figure 3-8: Opening the cover





Figure 3-9: Access to Display

Figure 3-10 : Access to Power Pack and Battery

To close the front face, wrap and press both Velcro-based flaps towards the sides of the cover. Re-check the cover alignment.

#### Maintaining the Focus scanner and thermal protective cover on-site

When exposed to temperatures of  $40 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $104 \,^{\circ}\text{F}$ ) or greater, the Focus laser scanner will gradually warm up during continuous operation, even if when using the thermal protection cover as described in the preceding sections.

As a consequence, repetitive scan operation under such conditions will be limited in time up to a point where the internal temperature control of the FARO Laser Scanner sends a critical temperature warning message (plus acoustic signal) to the user.

At this point, the scanner must be switched off and cooled down, preferably to the temperature range 20 °C to 25 °C (68 °F to 77 °F), to re-establish the recommended conditions for continuation of scanning operation. Also the cover should be replaced at this point.

## **Chapter 4: Automation Accessories**

Use these accessories to help you automate the scanner, merge your data with scan data, and operate the scanner in helical mode. The automation accessories are not described in this document. You can learn about them and about automation strategies in the **Automation Interface Manual**.

- **Automation Adapter** (Part number: ACCSS8004.) A mechanical base that provides an Ethernet and automation connection to the scanner
- **Helical Adapter Upgrade** (Part number: ACCSS8015.) A bracket that prevents the scanner from rotating so that it can be used in helical mode.
- **Automation Test Box** (Part number: ACCSS8027.) Test controller to verify the proper function of the Automation Adapter's automation socket.
- **Zero Point Clamp** (Part number: ACCSS6037.) A mounting bracket that enables quick and reproducible fixation of the FARO laser scanner together with the Automation Adapter.

## FARO®FOCUS® Laser Scanner Accessories Manual

Chapter 4: Automation Accessories

## **Chapter 5: PanoCam**

#### **PanoCam Overview**

Use the FARO PanoCam mount to attach a panoramic camera to the FOCUS® LASER SCANNER.

The PanoCam system expedites the scanning process by capturing colorized photos.

## PanoCam Requirements

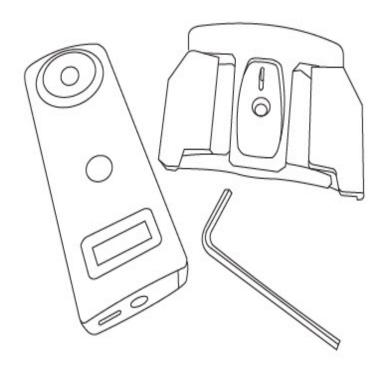
- A Focus S/S Plus laser scanner with firmware 6.8.0, or newer.
- SCENE 2021.0 or later
- Ricoh Theta Z1 camera
- FARO PanoCam mounting bracket
- 3mm Hex Key (included)

#### PanoCam Mount Setup

The first part of the hardware setup requires attaching the panoramic camera to the FARO PanoCam mounting bracket.

You will need:

- Ricoh Theta Z1 camera
- FARO PanoCam mounting bracket
- 3mm Hex Key (included)



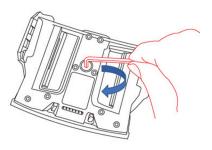
Connect the camera's USB-C connector to the USB connector on the mount.



Use the hex-key to tighten the camera screw, which is located on the bottom of the mount.



**CAUTION:** Do not over-tighten the screw. Damage to the camera or mount could result.



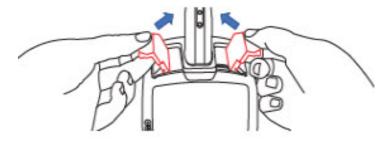
Proceed with attaching the camera/mounting bracket assembly to the scanner.

#### Attach the Camera/Mounting Bracket Assembly to the Scanner

After attaching the camera to the PanoCam mounting bracket, mount the assembly on the scanner.

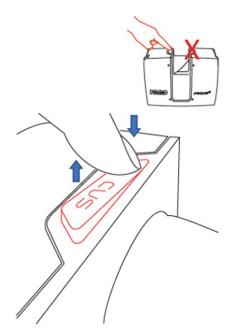


Rotate the latches inward so that they are out of the way while you place the assembly on the scanner.



2

Remove the protective cover from the accessory bay (located on the side of the scanner with the on/off button). Press down on one side of the cover, which causes the other side to pop up. Grasp the elevated side and remove the cover. Retain the protective cover.

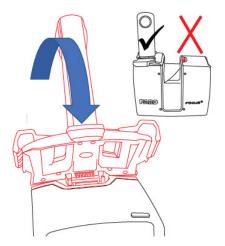


Mount the assembly to the scanner by fitting the connector on the mount assembly to the slot opening. Rotate the mount downward.

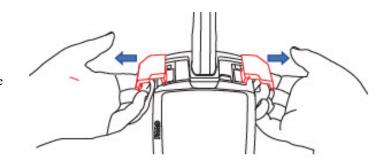


CAUTION: Mount the assembly on the side of the scanner where the on/off button is located.

Attempting to mount the assembly on the wrong side could damage the scanner or mounting bracket.



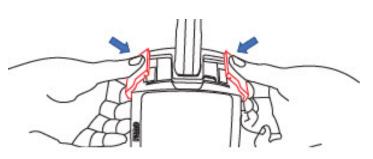
Position each latch so that the bottom of the latch goes over the lip edge on the scanner.



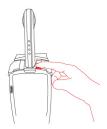
Close the latches by pressing the latch tabs inward. The latches should lock easily. If they don't lock easily, check the mounting bracket to ensure that it is placed properly on top of the scanner.



**CAUTION:** Ensure that the mounting bracket is securely attached before you attempt to move the scanner.



Power on the camera, and proceed with application setup and calibration.

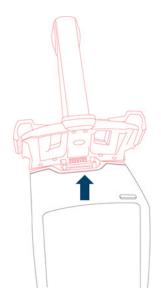




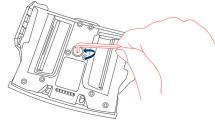
#### Removing the PanoCam Mount From the Scanner

- Power off the camera and the FOCUS scanner.
- Undo the latches and rotate them so they are free from the lip edges on the scanner.

Rotate the camera/mount assembly upward about 45 degrees, and then pull the assembly away from the scanner.



4 Use the hex key to loosen the camera screw.



- Remove the camera, being careful not to damage the USB-C connectors.
- Store the camera and mount safely. To protect the camera and the lenses, use the soft cover included with your panoramic camera.

## Enabling the PanoCam in the Controller Software

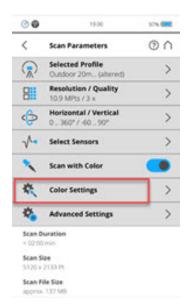
You must enable and calibrate the PanoCam in the Focus scanner GUI before you proceed with scanning.

To enable the PanoCam:

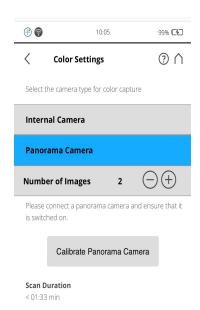
1. From the **Home** screen, tap the **Parameters** button.



2. Tap Color Settings.



3. Tap Panorama Camera.



**NOTE:** If you see the error, **Please connect a panorama camera and ensure that it is switched on**, ensure that the camera and the mounting bracket are properly connected to the scanner, and that the camera is powered on.

- 4. For **Number of Images**, specify 1, 2, or 4. Use the + or buttons to add/reduce the number. More images require additional acquisition time, and they consume additional space. 2 images are recommended.
- 5. Tap Calibrate Panorama Camera to perform a full system calibration.

**NOTICE:** A valid full system calibration is required in order to use color images in SCENE. This initial full system calibration must be processed in SCENE (version 2021.0 or higher) to determine all required system parameters for the camera with your user account. A new full system calibration is required whenever you change computers, or use a different user account.

#### PanoCam Calibration

SCENE uses calibration scans to align the colors of the Ricoh Theta Z1 images with points in the Focus scans.

SCENE uses calculated parameters from the system calibration (the initial full system calibration, and subsequent calibration updates) to color scans.

Calibration scan images are saved to an fls folder on the scanner's SD card, and you can use them in SCENE, just like other scans. To colorize a PanoCam scan, you must capture at least one initial PanoCam

full system calibration scan with the same Ricoh Theta Z1 camera that is used for the scan project. The calibration data is shared across all projects for one user.

#### For best results:

- Power on the Focus scanner and Ricoh Theta Z1 camera approximately 15 minutes before the full system calibration scan so they can reach operating temperature.
- Perform the calibration scan in an indoor environment, such as an office, or a room.
- Walls should be a minimum of ~ 6 feet (2 meters) and a maximum of ~16 feet (5 meters) from the scanner.
- Objects and/or patterns should be distributed around the floor, walls and ceiling.
- Avoid calibrating in rooms with plain white walls, dark environments, or movement such as opening
  doors, people moving around, ceiling fans, etc.
- Make sure that there are no reflective surfaces such as mirrors, or glass walls in the scanner's field of view.
- The scanner/tripod assembly must be set up on an even, solid floor.

If the calibration scan does not have proper color overlay, repeat the system calibration and processing in Scene

Repeat the calibration procedure in the following circumstances:

- If you are using a different camera or scanner other that the pair which were fully calibrated, previously
- Prior to scanning projects that will contain many scans.
- When scan colors lack quality.
- When scanning in environments with extensive temperature variations, or low/high temperatures.
- If the mounting bracket is moved or bumped.
- If color overlay results show errors

The calibration process creates a 1/5 / 2x quality scan that includes two PanoCam pictures, and an internal camera color capture with even weighted metering. The full system calibration process takes about 3.5 minutes.

SCENE stores system calibration and scan calibration data in a folder on your system drive:

Users\...\AppData\Local\FARO\SCENE\Store

**CAUTION:** Do not delete or edit the data in that folder. If the data is deleted or altered, a new calibration is required. Incorrect data can cause or errors or unexpected results in SCENE.

### PanoCam Scanning

With the PanoCam mounting bracket and camera attached, powered on, and calibrated, use the steps required to perform any scan with the Focus Laser Scanner.

Following are conditions to consider when using the Laser Scanner with the panoramic camera.

**NOTE:** The panoramic camera significantly improves the speed of the color scanning process; however, the Focus scanner's internal camera produces scans with superior color overlay quality, and fewer occlusion (parallax).

The Ricoh Theta Z1 is not waterproof or water resistant, and should not be used in the rain or moist environments. Refer to the Ricoh Theta Z1 instruction manual for operating requirements, maintenance, and other instructions. Water droplets, fog, or dust on the fish-eye lenses of Ricoh Theta Z1 degrades the color capture quality. Do not perform system calibration scans in wet, rainy, or dusty environments.

During storing and transport of the Ricoh Theta Z1, protect the fish-eye lenses with the soft cover. Protect the lenses from dirt, scratches and damage. Make sure your Ricoh Theta Z1 fish-eye lenses are always clean and free of scratches.

Following are basic steps for performing a scan with the PanoCam mounting bracket and camera installed:

**NOTE:** For detailed information about scanning with the Focus Laser Scanner, see the FARO Focus Laser Scanner User Manual.

- 1. Set the scan parameters, such as resolution, quality, angles, etc.
- 2. Start and complete the scan.
- 3. Power off the panoramic camera and the scanner.
- 4. Remove the SD card from the scanner and process the scan project with SCENE.

#### **Expediting the Scanning Process**

Adding the PanoCam accessory significantly reduces scanning time for projects that require numerous color images. Following are recommendations for expediting the on-site scanning process when using the PanoCam accessory.

• You can move the Focus scanner immediately after the The Ricoh Theta Z1 captures the last image in the scan. The panoramic camera emits a beep sound after it captures an image, and the scanner GUI displays the status message, "Post-Processing". During post-processing, data transfer occurs and you can freely move the scanner to the next scan position. Start the next scan when the scan preview displays.

- Ensure that the environment is conducive to producing quality scans, and consider the environmental recommendations required for calibration. (See *PanoCam Calibration* on page 27)
- Ensure that your hardware and software meet the necessary requirements. (See *PanoCam Requirements* on page 21.)

## PanoCam Example Images

The following images represent example scan projects that include photos from the panoramic camera and the laser scanner.



Left/right fish-eye picture from Ricoh Theta Z1



SCENE Planar View



Scene 3D View

## Importing a PanoCam Project into SCENE

FARO Focus scans are saved to the scanner's SD card as scanner snapshots.

Scanner snapshots on the SD card include:

- · Captured scans
- System settings
- Scanning parameters
- Scan profiles
- Scanner operators
- Ricoh Theta raw pictures
- Projects

#### To process a FOCUS project in SCENE:

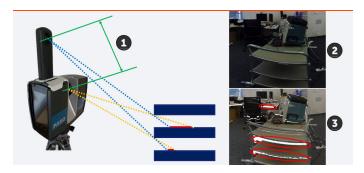
- 1. Remove the SD card from the scanner and insert it into your computer, SCENE recognizes the card and prompts you to transfer the data.
- 2. Confirm the prompt to import the scanner snapshot from the SD card to create a local copy of the scanner snapshot.

NOTE: You can also create projects in SCENE, and import scanned images into the project.

## **Managing Occlusions**

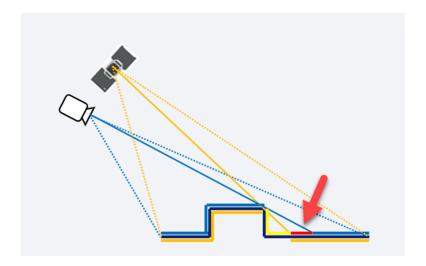
An occlusion is an area on the object's surface that is recorded by one measurement device (either the laser scanner or the camera), but missed by the other. This condition is also known as "parallax", where the camera fails to capture an area that is recorded by the laser scanner due to the offset from the laser beam center to the Ricoh Theta Z1 lens center. The area is included in the point cloud but not captured in the PanoCam picture, and as a result not colorized in the point cloud.

Occlusions occur due to parallax issues, similar to how your left and right eyes see close-up objects differently. Occlusions occur more often for close-up objects, and they occur less frequently with objects that are further away.



- Parallax area
- 2 Laser Scanner camera
- 3 Panoramic camera (occlusions highlighted in red)

Following is an occlusion where the surface is captured by the laser scanner, but missed by the camera.



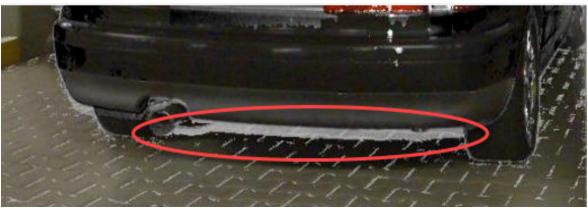
The area in red was detected during post-processing, and as a result, not colorized. The area is colored with laser intensity data (gray values) due to the missing color information caused by the occlusion.

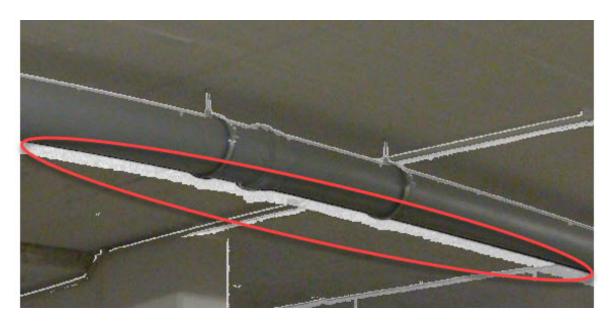
The best way to reduce, or eliminate occlusions entirely, is to capture a greater number of scans in areas with complex structural detail.

#### Occlusion Examples

Following are images that show occlusions (circled in red):







In the above example, the area behind the pipe is the occluded area.



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In rare and special cases (for example, when scanning close, transparent/reflective objects) occlusions can lead to incorrectly-colored point cloud areas.

Moving objects during scanning and color capture can also lead to incorrectly-colored point cloud areas. Activated filters (like contour or edge/artifact filters) limit point cloud colorization in certain areas.

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